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## PERSONAL NOTES.

### AMERICA.

**Brown University.**—Dr. James Quayle Dealey has been advanced to Assistant Professor of Political and Social Science at Brown University. He was born at Manchester, England, August 13, 1861, and came to America in 1870. He attended Cook Academy at Havana, N. Y., and entered Brown University in 1886. In 1890 he graduated with the degree of A. B. For the next five years he pursued post graduate study at Brown, first (1890-93) *in absentia* and then (1893-95) at the university. In 1893 he received the degree of A. M., and in 1895 the degree of Ph. D.,\* from his *alma mater*. During the year 1890-91 Dr. Dealey was Professor of Ancient and Modern Languages at Denton Normal College, Denton, Texas. From 1891 to 1893 he was Professor of Latin and German at Vermont Academy, Saxton's River, Vt., and during the past year he was Instructor in Latin in Brown University.

**Columbia.**—Dr. James Harvey Robinson,† Associate Editor of the *ANNALS*, has been elected Professor of History in the graduate department of Columbia College, New York. In 1892 Dr. Robinson became Associate Professor of History at the University of Pennsylvania, and was one of the Conference on History which reported to the Committee of Ten of the National Education Association. In connection with his colleagues in the historical department of the University of Pennsylvania he inaugurated the useful series of Translations and Reprints from the Original Sources of European History, now in its second volume, and of which he edited several issues. He has also recently published :

"*Sidgwick's 'Elements of Politics.'*" *ANNALS*, September, 1892.

"*The Study of European History.*" Two papers. University Extension, 1892-93.

"*Should the Sources Be Used in Teaching History?*" Proceedings of the Association of Colleges in Middle States and Maryland, 1894.

"*The Tennis Court Oath—The Idea of a Constitution in France Before the Revolution.*" Proceedings of the American Historical Association, 1894, and in an expanded form in the *Political Science Quarterly*, September, 1895.

\* See below, p. 105.

† See *ANNALS*, Vol. ii, p. 367, November, 1891.

**Cornell.**—Dr. Charles J. Bullock has been elected Instructor in Economics for the year 1895-96 at Cornell University. He was born May 21, 1869, at Boston, and received his early education in the public schools of Wellesley, Mass. In 1885 he entered Boston University, where, in 1889, he received the degree of A. B. He taught the classics in high schools 1889-91, and in the latter year became principal of the Middlebury High School, Middlebury, Vt. In 1893 he was appointed Jacob Sleeper Fellow of the Boston University, and spent the year 1893-94 at the University of Wisconsin in post-graduate studies. In the following year he was Fellow and Instructor in Economics in the latter institution, where he received, June 20, 1895,\* the degree of Ph. D. Dr. Bullock is author of the following papers :

"*Industrial Training from an Economic Point of View.*" Education, June, 1890.

"*Political Economy in the Secondary School.*" Education, May, 1891.

"*The Finances of the United States from 1775 to 1789, with Especial Reference to the Budget.*" Pp. viii and 158. Bulletin of the University of Wisconsin, Vol. I, No. 2. June, 1895.

**Johns Hopkins University.**—Dr. Jacob H. Hollander † has been advanced to Instructor in Economics at Johns Hopkins. He has written :

"*Professor Clark's Use of the Terms Rent and Profits.*" ANNALS, November, 1894.

"*The Concept of Marginal Rent.*" Quarterly Journal of Economics, January, 1895.

Dr. Sidney Sherwood ‡ has been promoted to the position of Associate Professor of Political Economy at Johns Hopkins. He has recently written :

"*The History and Theory of Money.*" Pp. 413. Philadelphia, 1893.

"*University of the State of New York; Origin, History and Present Organization.*" Albany, 1893.

"*Historical Sketch of the American Bankers' Association.*" Proceedings of the Association for 1893.

"*The Nature and Mechanism of Credit.*" Quarterly Journal of Economics, January, 1894.

"*University Extension as a Means of Research.*" University Extension, March, 1894.

Dr. John Martin Vincent has been advanced to the position of Associate Professor of History at Johns Hopkins. Professor Vincent

\* See below, p. 106.

† See ANNALS, Vol. v, p. 277, September, 1894.

‡ See ANNALS, Vol. ii, p. 843, May, 1892.

was born at Elyria, Lorain County, O., on October 11, 1857, and in his youth attended the public schools of his native town. He then studied at Oberlin and Amherst Colleges, leaving college, however, before graduation on account of ill-health. He went abroad in 1881 and studied for two years at Leipzig and Berlin. Upon his return in 1883, he received the degree of A. B. from Oberlin and five years later the degree of A. M. In 1886 he commenced post-graduate work at Johns Hopkins, continuing until 1890, when he received the degree of Ph. D.\* From 1887 to 1891 Dr. Vincent was Librarian of the Department of History and Politics, and Instructor in History at Johns Hopkins. The year 1891-92 he spent in travel and research abroad. In 1892 he was recalled to Johns Hopkins to become Associate in History.

Professor Vincent is a member of the American Historical Association, the Institut internationale de Sociologie, the American Proportional Representation League and the American Academy of Political and Social Science. He has written :

"*A Western Ambassador at Constantinople.*" Overland Monthly, April, 1888.

"*A Study in Swiss History.*" Papers American Historical Association, Vol. III, p. 146.

"*State and Federal Government in Switzerland.*" Pp. 248. Johns Hopkins Series, 1891.

"*Switzerland, 1291-1891.*" Nation, Vol. LIII.

"*Politics and History at Vienna.*" Nation, Vol. LIII.

"*Constitutional Revision in Belgium.*" Nation, Vol. LIV.

"*Le Mouvement social aux Etats-Unis.*" Revue internationale de Sociologie, November, 1893.

"*Literature of American History.*" Papers American Historical Association, 1893.

From 1888 to 1892 Dr. Vincent contributed "Reports on the Literature of American History" to the *Jahrsbericht der Geschichtswissenschaft*.

**Massachusetts Institute of Technology.**—Dr. Wm. Z. Ripley † has been advanced to the position of Assistant Professor of Sociology and Economics at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. During the past year, Dr. Ripley lectured on "The Evolution of Custom" at Hartford School of Sociology, and will repeat this course during the coming year, giving also a course on "The History of the Family." He has recently contributed to the *Engineering Magazine* and to the Boston *Herald* a series of articles on "Technical Education" and "The

\* See ANNALS, Vol. i., p. 295. September, 1890.

† See ANNALS, Vol. iv., p. 461, November, 1893.

*Massachusetts Institute of Technology.*" In addition to these he has written :

" *Our Antiquated Tax System.*" Springfield Republican, November, 26, 1893.

" *New England's Supremacy in Cotton Manufactures.*" New York Evening Post, March 30, 1895.

**Meadville Theological Seminary.**—Rev. Nicholas Paine Gilman has been appointed Hackley Professor of Sociology in the Meadville Theological Seminary at Meadville, Pa. This is one of the first theological schools in the country to have a fully endowed professorship in sociology. Professor Gilman was born at Quincy, Ills., on December 21, 1849. His early education was obtained at public schools and in private academies in Maine and New Hampshire. In 1868 he entered the Harvard Divinity School at Cambridge, and graduated in 1871. For seven years he was pastor of various Unitarian churches in Massachusetts. In 1878 he was appointed preacher and professor in Antioch College, Yellow Springs, O., where he remained until 1881. In 1888, Mr. Gilman was appointed editor of the *Boston Literary World*, a position which he has just resigned. Since 1892 he has been editor of the *New World*, and of *Employer and Employee*. Professor Gilman is a member of the Council of the American Economic Association.

Besides various articles in the *Unitarian Review*, the *Forum*, the *New England Magazine*, and the *New World*, he has written :

" *Profit Sharing Between Employer and Employee.*" Pp. 460. Boston.

" *The Laws of Daily Conduct.*" Pp. 149. Boston.

" *Socialism and the American Spirit.*" Pp. 376. Boston.

**University of Michigan.**—Dr. Charles Horton Cooley has been advanced to the position of Instructor in Sociology at the University of Michigan. Mr. Cooley was born at Ann Arbor, Mich., on August 17, 1864. His early education was obtained at the public schools of that city. In 1880 he entered the University of Michigan, but left college to travel abroad. Coming back he graduated in 1887 with the degree of A. B. He remained a year longer to complete his course in mechanical engineering. During the remainder of 1888 Mr. Cooley was a mechanical draughtsman at Bay City, Mich. In 1889 he was employed by the Interstate Commerce Commission to investigate the federal regulation of safety appliances on railroads. He then became special agent of the United States Census on Street Railways, and later chief of the transportation division. In September, 1891, Mr. Cooley resigned this post and spent six months in Italy. In 1892 he

returned to Ann Arbor to engage in post-graduate study, and in 1894 received the degree of Ph. D.\* For the past three years he has been Assistant in Political Economy at that University.

Dr. Cooley is a member of the Council of the American Economic Association and Treasurer of the Michigan Political Science Association. He has written :

"*Federal Regulation of Safety Appliances.*" Railroad Gazette, April, 1889.

"*Federal Regulation of Safety Appliances,*" in the Third Annual Report of the Interstate Commerce Commission, 1889.

"*The Sociology of the Street Railway.*" Railroad Gazette, November, 1890.

"*Relative Economy of Animal, Cable and Electric Motive Powers for Street Railways.*" United States Census Bulletin, No. 55. Pp. 17. 1891.

"*Street Railway Transportation.*" A monograph of the Eleventh Census. Pp. 195. 1892.

"*Observations on the Measure of Change.*" Publications of the American Statistical Association, March and June, 1893.

"*Transportation*" (with Thomas M. Cooley), a chapter in Vol. II of Shaler's "The United States."

"*The Theory of Transportation.*" Publications of the American Economic Association. Pp. 148. May, 1894.

"*Competition and Organization.*" Publications of the Michigan Political Science Association, No. 3, December, 1894.

**University of Missouri.**—Mr. Isidor Loeb has been appointed Assistant Professor of History at the State University of Missouri at Columbia. Mr. Loeb was born at Roanoke, Howard County, Mo., on November 5, 1868. He attended various private schools at Columbia and entered in 1881 the University of Missouri. He graduated in 1887 with the degree of B. S. The four years following he was engaged in business. In 1891 he returned to the University, remaining two years and received in 1893 the degrees of M. S. and LL. B. From 1892 to 1894 Mr. Loeb was Tutor in History at the University of Missouri. During the past year he held a University Fellowship in Jurisprudence † at Columbia College.

Professor Loeb is a member of the American Economic Association, the American Jewish Historical Society and the Political Science Association of the Central States. He has written :

"*The Doctrine of Election in Equity.*" Central Law Journal, Vol. XXXVIII, No. 2.

\* See ANNALS, Vol. v, p. 283, September, 1894.

† See ANNALS, Vol. v, p. 284, September, 1894.

**University of Montana.**—Dr. Oscar J. Craig, formerly Professor of Political Economy and History at Purdue University, has been elected President of the University of Montana. Professor Craig was born near Madison, Jefferson County, Ind., on April 18, 1846, and in his youth attended the district schools of his native township. In 1881 he graduated from De Pauw University with the degree of A. B. Three years later he received the degree of A. M. from De Pauw. From the University of Wooster he received the degree of Ph. D. From 1880 to 1883 Professor Craig was Superintendent of City Schools at Sullivan, Ind., and for the ensuing four years Principal of the Preparatory Department of Purdue University. Since 1887 he has been Professor of Political Economy and History.

He is a member of the Indiana Academy of Science, the Indiana Historical Society and the Political Science Association of the Central States. He has written :

“*The Bible in the XIX. Century.*”

“*Ouïatenon.*” Indiana Historical Series.

“*The Ancient History of America*” Indiana School Journal. Also a series of six articles in the *Statesman* on “*The Federal Government.*”

**University of Nebraska.**—Mr. W. G. L. Taylor \* has been advanced from Adjunct to Associate Professor in Political and Economic Science at the Nebraska University. He has recently written :

“*Distributive Justice.*” Nebraska Literary Magazine, May, 1895.

**Ohio University.**—Mr. Brewster Owen Higley has been advanced to the position of Associate Professor in Political Economy and History at Ohio University, Athens, O. Mr. Higley was born at Rutland, Meigs County, O., on January 24, 1859. He obtained his early education at the local public schools. In 1887 he entered Ohio University and graduated in 1892 with the degree of Ph. B. During 1890-91 he taught in the public schools. In 1892 Mr. Higley was appointed Instructor in United States History, Civil Government and Political Economy at Ohio University.

**University of the Pacific.**—Dr. Rockwell Dennis Hunt has been appointed Professor of History and Political Science in the University of the Pacific. Mr. Hunt was born February 3, 1868, at Sacramento, Cal. He obtained his early education at the public schools of Napa City, Cal., and at the Napa Collegiate Institute. In 1886 he entered Napa College and graduated in 1890 with the degree of Ph. B. He continued his studies after graduation, first at Napa College (1890-92) and then at Johns Hopkins (1893-95). In 1892 he received the degree of A. M. from Napa College, and in 1895 the degree of Ph. D. from

\* See ANNALS, Vol. v, p. 279, September, 1894.

Johns Hopkins.\* During 1891-92 Dr. Hunt was Professor of History, and during 1892-93 was Professor of History and Elocution at his *alma mater*.

Professor Hunt is a member of the American Economic Association. He has written:

"*Province of Elocution in Oratory.*" Proceedings of Second Annual Meeting of National Association of Elocutionists, 1893.

"*California's Name.*" Sacramento Record-Union, March 24, 1894.

"*Genesis of California's First Constitution, 1846-49.*" Pp. 59. Johns Hopkins University Studies. Thirteenth Series, No. 8, August, 1895.

**Princeton.**—Dr. Winthrop M. Daniels† has been advanced to the position of Professor of Political Economy at Princeton.

His recent writings are :

"*A History of the United States, by Alexander Johnston : Revised Edition with supplementary chapters on the last two Administrations,*" New York, 1894.

"*The Popular Character of the National Banks,*" Bankers' Magazine, January, 1895.

"*How much has the Country Lost by the Low Prices of Products,*" Ibid., February, 1895.

"*U. S. Imports and Exports of Leading Articles of Commerce for Four Years,*" Ibid., March, 1895.

"*A Lesson from England's Banking Legislation,*" Ibid., May, 1895.

**Professor** Woodrow Wilson's‡ chair at Princeton has been changed to Professor of Jurisprudence. Dr. Wilson has recently written:

"*Division and Reunion, 1829-1889,*" in series of *Epochs of American History*, published by Longmans, Green & Co. Pp. 299. 1893.

"*An Old Master and Other Political Essays.*" Pp. 181. New York, 1893.

"*The English Constitution.*" Four Parts. The Chautauquan, October, 1890, to January, 1891.

"*The Author Himself.*" Atlantic Monthly, September, 1891.

"*Mr. Cleveland's Cabinet.*" Review of Reviews, April, 1893.

"*Mere Literature.*" Atlantic Monthly, December, 1893.

"*Review of Goldwin Smith's Political History of the United States.*" The Forum, December, 1893.

\* See below, p. 106.

† See ANNALS, Vol. iii, p. 373, November, 1892.

‡ See ANNALS, Vol. i, p. 138. July, 1890.



"*A Calendar of Great Americans.*" The Forum, February, 1894.

"*University Training and Citizenship.*" The Forum, September, 1894.

"*The Proper Perspective of American History.*" The Forum, July, 1895.

"*On the Writing of History.*" The Century Magazine, September, 1895.

Mr. Walter Augustus Wyckoff has been appointed Lecturer in Sociology at Princeton. Mr. Wyckoff was born on April 12, 1865, at Mainpuree, North West Provinces, India. His early education was obtained at various English private schools, the Hudson Academy, Hudson, N. Y., and the Freehold Institute, Freehold, N. J. He then entered the College of New Jersey at Princeton, graduating in 1888, with the degree of A. B. From July, 1891, to February, 1893, he was engaged in the study of the wage earning classes in many sections of America. The results of this investigation he expects shortly to publish. The period from March, 1893, until November, 1894, he devoted to travel, going twice around the world. During the past year Mr. Wyckoff has been University Fellow in Social Science at Princeton.

**Purdue University.**—Dr. Thomas Francis Moran has been appointed Professor of History and Political Economy at Purdue University, La Fayette, Ind. Professor Moran was born January 9, 1866, at Columbia, Mich. In 1883 he graduated from the Manchester (Mich.) High School, and then entered the University of Michigan. He graduated from the university in 1887 with the degree of A. B. For the ensuing five years Mr. Moran was Superintendent of Public Schools at Elk River, Minn., and during the second half of the year 1892-93 Professor of History and Civics at the Minnesota State Normal School at St. Cloud. He entered in 1892 the Johns Hopkins University to pursue post-graduate work and remained there until 1895 with the exception of the few months he was at St. Cloud. During the year past he held a fellowship in history,\* and last July he received the degree of Ph. D.† Professor Moran has written :

"*The Gothenburg System of Regulating the Liquor Traffic.*" Charities Review, April, 1894.

"*The Rise and Development of the Bicameral System in America.*" Pp. 55. Johns Hopkins University Studies, May, 1895.

"*How Minnesota Became a State.*" Proceedings of the Michigan Historical Society. (In press.)

\* See ANNALS, Vol. v, p. 284, September, 1894.

† See below, p. 106.

**University of Utah.**—Mr. George Quincy Coray has been advanced to the position of Assistant Professor of Economics and Social Science at the University of Utah at Salt Lake City. Professor Coray was born at Provo, Utah, on November 26, 1857, and in his youth attended private schools and the Brigham Young Academy in that town. The year 1878-79 he spent at the University of Deseret. In 1883 he entered Cornell, and graduated in 1886 with the degree of B. S. From 1886 until 1891 he was engaged in journalism, first as editor of the Provo *Enquirer* (1886-87), then telegraph editor of the Ogden *Herald* (1887), then editor of the *Western Weekly* of Salt Lake City (1888-89), then associate editor of the Ogden *Standard* (1889-91), and finally as associate editor of the *Deseret News* of Salt Lake City (1891). In 1891 Mr. Coray was appointed Librarian of the University of Utah, a position he still occupies, and last year he was also Instructor in Political Science.

**Wellesley College.**—Miss Sarah McLean Hardy has been appointed Instructor in Economics at Wellesley College. Miss Hardy was born in Oakland, Cal., on October 12, 1870. She attended the public schools of her native place, and entered in 1889 the University of California, from which she graduated in 1893, with the degree of Ph. B. The past two years she has held a fellowship\* in the Department of Political Economy at the University of Chicago. During the absence abroad of Professor Coman, Miss Hardy will have full charge of the work in economics. She has written:

"*The Quantity of Money and Prices, 1861-1892.*" Chicago Journal of Political Economy, March, 1895.

**Wisconsin University.**—Mr. Jerome Hall Raymond has been appointed Professor of Sociology at the University of Wisconsin. Mr. Raymond was born at Clinton, Ia., on March 10, 1869. His early education was obtained in the Chicago and Sterling (Ill.) public schools, and at the Northwestern University Academy at Evanston. In 1888 he entered the Northwestern University, but left in June, 1890, to travel and study abroad. Coming back in January, 1892, he graduated that year with the degree of A. B. The following year Mr. Raymond spent mostly at Northwestern, but partly at Johns Hopkins. He was also Secretary for the Chicago Society for University Extension, and Editor of the *University Extension Magazine*. In June he received the degree of A. M. from his *alma mater*. The next year (1893-94) he was Professor of History and Political Science at Lawrence University, Appleton, Wis., studying at the same time at the University of Wisconsin *in absentia*. During the summer of 1894

\* See ANNALS, Vol. v, p. 283, September, 1894.

Professor Raymond was Lecturer on Economics at Chautauqua. During the past year he has been studying at the University of Chicago, holding at the same time the positions of Lecturer in Sociology and Secretary of the Class Study Department in the University Extension Division. Besides his chair at Wisconsin, Professor Raymond will also be Secretary of the University Extension Department. He has completed the work required for the degree of Ph. D. at the University of Chicago in sociology and political science and will receive that degree during the coming year.

Professor Raymond is a member of the Wisconsin Academy of Sciences, Arts and Letters, the American Economic Association and the American Academy of Political and Social Science. He has written a series of twelve articles on "*The Labor Movement*," published in the Oshkosh *Northwestern*.

**Yale.**—Dr. Edward G. Bourne has been elected Professor of History at Yale University. He was born June 24, 1860, at Strykersville, Wyoming County, N. Y. He prepared for college at the Norwich Free Academy, Norwich, Conn., and graduated (A. B.) from Yale in 1883. He pursued post-graduate studies in history at Yale from 1883 to 1888, during a part of this period occupying the position of Instructor of History (January, 1886, to June, 1888) to which was added, later in the year 1886 (September) the function of Lecturer on Political Science. From 1888 to 1890 he occupied the position of Instructor, and from 1890-95 that of Haydn Professor of History in the Adelbert College of Western Reserve University. In 1892 the degree of Ph. D. was conferred on him by Yale University. He was a member of the Conference on History, reporting to the Committee of Ten of the National Education Association. Professor Bourne is a member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, the American Historical and Statistical Associations. Besides many signed reviews in the *Yale Review*, *Political Science Quarterly*, and other journals, and many unsigned notes and reviews in the *Nation*. He has published :  
 "*The History of the Surplus Revenue of 1837*." Pp. 161. New York, 1885.

"*A Word About Silver*." *Cosmopolitan*, May, 1886.

"*Walter de Henley*." *The (London) Academy*, October 30, 1886.

"*The Origin of the Aryans*." *New Englander*, April, 1887.

"*The Etymology of Stamboul*." *American Journal of Philology*, Vol. VIII, No. 1.

"*The Recession of Niagara*." *The Nation*, March 19, 1891.

"*Bancroft's Life of Van Buren*." *Christian Register*, December 17, 1891.

"*The Demarcation Line of Alexander VI.*" Yale Review, May, 1892.

"*The Date of the Globe Called Schöner's Globe of 1523.*" The (London) Athenæum, August 27, 1892.

"*The Naming of America.*" Nation, October 6, 1892.

"*Seneca and the Discovery of America.*" The (London) Academy, February 11, 1893.

"*The Influence of the Discovery of America.*" Independent, October 26, 1893.

"*Alexander Hamilton and Adam Smith.*" Quarterly Journal of Economics, April, 1894.

"*Erasmus and Hrotswitha.*" Modern Language Notes, June, 1894.

"*Prince Henry the Navigator.*" Yale Review, August, 1894.

"*James Anthony Froude.*" Nation, October 25, 1894.

"*Evolution of American Political Parties.*" Public Opinion, January 31, 1895.

Dr. Irving Fisher has been appointed Assistant Professor of Political Economy in Yale University. He was born February 27, 1867, at Saugerties, N. Y. His early education was obtained in public and private schools at Peace Dale, R. I., New Haven and St. Louis, and his collegiate education at Yale University, where he took the degree of A. B. 1888. He remained at Yale for post-graduate study, taking the degree of Ph. D. in 1891, occupying, 1890-91, the position of Instructor of Mathematics. During the years 1891-93 he was Tutor of Mathematics at Yale, and in 1893 he was appointed Assistant Professor. The year 1893-94 he spent at the Universities of Berlin and Paris. In the year 1895 he has been transferred to the Department of Political Economy. Professor Fisher is a member of various learned societies. He translated for the ANNALS the paper of Professor Walras, the "Geometrical Theory of the Determination of Prices," (Vol. III, July, 1892), and furnished it with some valuable notes. He has also published :

"*Mathematical Investigations in the Theory of Value and Prices.*" Transactions Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences, 1892, Vol. IX. Pp. 124.

"*The Mechanics of Bimetallism.*" Economic Journal, 1894.

"*Bibliographies of Present Officers of Yale University.*" (Edited) 1893.

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IN ACCORDANCE with our custom we give below a list of the students in political and social science and allied subjects on whom the degree

of Doctor of Philosophy was conferred at the close of or during the last academic year.\*

**Brown University.**—James Quayle Dealey, A. B., A. M. Thesis: *History of the Development of the Texan Constitution.*

**Chicago University.**—John Cummings, A. B., A. M. Thesis: *The Poor Law System of the United States.*

Frederick William Sanders, A. B., A. M. Thesis: *An Exposition in Outline of the Relation of Certain Economic Principles to Social Readjustment.*

James Westfall Thompson, A. B. Thesis: *The Growth of the French Monarchy Under Louis VI.*

**Columbia College.**—George James Bayles, A. M., LL. B. Thesis: *The Office of Mayor in the United States.*

Roeliff Morton Breckenridge, Ph. B. Thesis: *The Canadian Banking System.*

Ferdinand E. M. Bullowa, A. M. Thesis: *The History of Sovereignty.*

Francis Walker, S. B., A. M. Thesis: *Double Taxation in the United States.*

**Cornell University.**—Mortimer Alexander Federspiel, Ph. B. Thesis: *The Origin of the Constitution of the United States.*

Clara H. Keer, Ph. B. Thesis: *The Development of the United States Senate.*

Laura Charlotte Sheldon, A. B. Thesis: *The Relation of the French Government to the American Revolution.*

Charles Clinton Swisher, A. B., LL. B. Thesis: *The Causes of the Mexican War.*

**Harvard University.**—William E. B. DuBois, A. B., A. M. Thesis: *The Suppression of the African Slave Trade in the United States of America.*

**Johns Hopkins University.**—James Curtis Ballagh, A. B. Thesis: *White Servitude in the Colony of Virginia.*

Arthur Fisher Bentley, A. B. Thesis: *The Units of Investigation in the Social Sciences.*

Charles Sumner Estes, A. B. Thesis: *Christian Missions in China.*

John Haynes, A. B. Thesis: *Risk as an Economic Factor.*

Samuel Rivers Hendren, A. B. Thesis: *The Indians of Colonial Virginia: A Study of their Institutions and Social Culture.*

\*See ANNALS, Vol. i, p. 293, for Academic Year, 1889-90; Vol. ii, p. 253, for 1890-91; Vol. iii, p. 241, for 1891-92; Vol. iv, p. 312 and p. 466, for 1892-93; Vol. v, p. 282 and p. 419, for 1893-94.

Rockwell Dennis Hunt, Ph. B. Thesis : *The Genesis of California's First Constitution, 1846-49.*

John Holladay Latané, A. B. Thesis : *The Early Relations between Maryland and Virginia.*

Thomas Francis Moran, A. B. Thesis : *The Rise and Development of the Bicameral System in America.*

John Archer Silver, A. B. Thesis : *The Provisional Government of Maryland.*

Masayoshi Takaki, S. B. Thesis : *The History of Japanese Paper Currency, 1868-90.*

Thaddeus Peter Thomas, B. P. Thesis : *The City Government of Baltimore.*

William Achenbach Wetzel, A. B. Thesis : *Benjamin Franklin as an Economist.*

**Lombard University.**—John McDuffie, A. B.

**University of Michigan.**—Frank Haigh Dixon, Ph. B. Thesis : *Railway Legislation in Iowa.*

**University of Pennsylvania.**—Lewis R. Harley, Ph. B. Thesis : *Our Diplomatic Relations With Great Britain ; The Fisheries.*

Joseph S. Motoda, Ph. B. Thesis : *Confucianism.*

Benjamin F. Shambaugh, Ph. B. Thesis : *A Study of the State Constitution of Iowa.*

**Washington and Lee University.**—William Reynolds Vance, A. M. Thesis : *Slavery in Kentucky.*

**Western Reserve University.**—Charles Thomas Hickok, A. M. Thesis : *The History of the Colored Race in America.*

**University of Wisconsin.**—Charles Jesse Bullock, A. B. Thesis : *The Financial History of the United States, 1775 to 1789, with Special Reference to the Budget.*

Edward D. Jones, S. B. Thesis : *Theories of Commercial Crises.*

Orin Grant Libby, L. M. Thesis : *Distribution of the Vote of the Thirteen States on the Ratification of the Federal Constitution.*

**University of Wooster.**—C. H. McCaslin, A. B., A. M. Thesis : *Parallel between Roman and English Institutions : A Study in Comparative Government.*

J. A. McGee, A. B., A. M. Thesis : *Representative Government and Proportional Representation.*

**Yale University.**—Winthrop Edwards Dwight, A. B. Thesis : *Railroad Legislation since 1885 in England and the United States.*

Mary Graham, Ph. B. Thesis : *The Relations between Education and Poverty.*

Mary Louise Green, A. B. Thesis : *Church and State in Connecticut to 1818*.

Frank LeRond McVey, A. B. Thesis : *The Populist Movement*.

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FOR THE academic year 1895-96, appointments to fellowships and post-graduate scholarships have been made in our leading institutions, as follows :

**Bryn Mawr College.**—*Fellowship in History*, Eleanor Louisa Lord, A. B., A. M.

**University of Chicago.**—*Fellowships in History*, James Fosdick Baldwin, A. B., Regina Katherine Crandall, A. B., Walter Scott Davis, A. M., James Walter Fertig, A. M., Ephraim M. Heim, A. B., Harriet Louise McCaskey, A. B., William Rullkoetter, A. B., and Cora Louise Scofield, A. B.; *in Political Economy*, Katherine C. Felton, A. B., Henry Waldgrave Stuart, Ph. B., George Tunell, S. B., Merle B. Waltz, A. B., and Henry Parker Willis, A. B.; *in Political Science*, Carl Evans Boyd, A. B., Ethel Adelia Glover, A. B., Joel Rufus Mosely, S. M., and Edmund Spencer Noyes, A. B.; *in Sociology*, Jacob Dorsey Forrest, A. M., and Paul Monroe, S. B.; *Armour Crane Fellowship in Political Economy*, Robert Franklin Hoxie, Ph. B.; *Graduate Scholarship in History*, Frances Ada Knox, A. B.; *in Political Science*, Thomas F. Wallace.

**Columbia College.**—*University Fellowships in Administrative Law*, Milo Roy Maltbie, Ph. B., and Delos F. Wilcox, A. B.; *in Comparative Jurisprudence*, J. A. Wright, Ph. B.; *in History*, A. C. Flack, A. B.; *in Political Economy*, S. J. McLean, A. B.; *in Sociology*, F. W. Sanders, A. B. and W. S. Uppard, A. B.

**Cornell University.**—*Fellowship in American History*, Frank Greene Bates, L. B.; *in European History*, Wilbur C. Abbott, A. B.; *in Political Economy*, William A. Rawles, A. B.; *President White Fellowship in Political and Social Science*, Fred S. Shepherd, A. B.; *Travelling Fellowship in Political Economy*, Adna Ferrin Weber.

**Harvard University.**—*Thayer Fellowship in Economics*, Howard H. Cook, A. B., A. M.; *in History*, W. H. Siebert, A. B., A. M.; *Tappan Fellowship in Economics*, O. M. W. Sprague, A. B.; *University Fellowship in Economics*, E. H. Warren, A. B.; *in History*, W. Nickelson, A. B., W. J. Whitney, A. B. and A. M. Wolfson, A. B.

**Indiana University.**—*Fellowship in History*, Miss Edith Bramhall, A. B.; *in Political Economy*, Wm. A. Rawles, A. M.

**Johns Hopkins University.**—*Fellowship in Economics*, Henry Ludwell Moore, A. B.; *in History*, Franklin Lafayette Riley, A. B.;

*Hopkins Honorary Scholars from Virginia and North Carolina*, J. A. C. Chandler, A. B., and E. W. Sikes, A. M. ; *Hopkins Scholars from Virginia and North Carolina*, B. W. Arnold, Jr., A. B., W. S. Hancock and E. W. Kennedy, A. B.

**University of Mississippi.**—*Fellowship in History*, W. H. Drane, A. B.

**University of Wisconsin.**—*Honorary Fellowships in Economics*, James A. Beauchamp, A. B., James H. Hamilton, A. M., and Balthaser Henry Meyer, B. L. ; *University Fellowship in Economics*, Nellie Page Bates, A. B. ; *in History*, Frank Hayden Miller, A. M. ; *in Political Science*, Samuel E. Sparling, A. B. ; *Cincinnati Graduate Scholarship in Social Science*, Comadore Edward Prevey.

#### GERMANY.

**Munich.**—The chair in Public and Canonical Law at the University of Munich, made vacant by the death of Professor Joseph Berchetold, was filled April 1, 1895, by the election of Professor Carl von Stengel\* of the University of Würzburg. Professor von Stengel has recently written :

"*Die preussische Verwaltungsreform und die Verwaltungsgerichtsbarkeit.*" Schmoller's Jahrbuch, 1883.

"*Die Zuständigkeit der Verwaltungsbehörden und Verwaltungsgerichte.*" Pp. 178. Leipzig, 1884.

"*Deutsches Kolonialstaatsrecht.*" Annalen d. Deutschen Rechts, 1887.

"*Die deutschen Kolonialgesellschaften.*" Schmoller's Jahrbuch, 1888.

"*Alpwirtschaft und Alprecht.*" Zeitschrift d. deutsch-oesterreichischen Alpenvereins, 1889.

"*Gutachten über die Frage: Wie ist die Rechtspflege in dem Schutzgebiete zu ordnen?*" Verhandlungen d. XXI. deutschen Juristentags. Vol. I.

"*Die bayerische Gesetzgebung über Heimath und Verhehlichung.*" Verwaltungsarchiv. Vol. I.

"*Wörterbuch des Verwaltungsrechts,*" Supplementary Volume I, 1892. Supplementary Volume II, 1893.

"*Die bayerische Verfassungsurkunde vom 26 Mai, 1818, mit Commentar.*" Würzburg, 1893.

"*Staatsrecht des Königreiches Preussen.*" Marquardsen's Handbuch. Freiburg, 1894.

"*Die deutschen Schutzgebiete.*" 1895. (In press.)

\*See ANNALS Vol. i, p. 304, October, 1890.



**Strassburg.**—Dr. Ladislaus von Bortekewitsch became Privat-docent for Political Economy and Statistics at the University of Strassburg, March 2, 1895. He was born of Polish parents at St. Petersburg, August 7, 1868, and received his early education in the Gymnasium of St. Petersburg where he also attended the University from 1886–90. In the latter year he obtained the diploma of the first grade from the Juridical Examining Commission. In 1891, he studied in Strassburg and in 1892 in Göttingen, where he secured the degree of Ph.D. He continued his studies in Vienna, 1892, Leipzig, 1892–93 and Berlin, 1894. Dr. Bortekewitsch's writings include:

"*Mortality and Longevity of the Orthodox Population of European Russia.*" (Russian in the Proceedings of the Imperial Academy of Sciences). Pp. 120. St. Petersburg. 1890–91.

"*Die mittlere Lebensdauer.*" Elster's Staatswissenschaftlichen Studien, Bd. IV., Heft 6. 1893. Pp. 117.

"*Russische Sterbetafel.*" Allgemeine Statistische Archiv, 1893.

"*Kritische Bemerkungen zur theoretischen Statistik.*" Conrad's Jahrbuch, 1894.

"*Leon Walras.*" Revue d'Économie politique, 1890.

The articles "*Lebensdauer*," and "*Sterblichkeit und Sterblichkeitstafeln*," in Conrad's "Handwörterbuch."

**Würzburg.**—Dr. Robert Piloty, Privat docent at the University of Munich, has been elected Ordinary Professor of Public and Administrative Law at the University of Würzburg, succeeding Professor von Stengel. He was born September 1, 1863, at Munich where he received his early education in the Max-Gymnasium, 1873–81. He studied law at the Universities of Berlin and Munich between 1881 and 1885. In 1888 he secured the degree of Doctor Juris at Munich, and became 1889, Privat docent at Würzburg whence he removed in a like capacity to Munich in 1891. Professor Piloty has written a number of short essays, particularly on the German insurance laws, and has contributed the German "*Chronique Politique*" to the *Revue du Droit Public* of Paris. He has also written:

"*Das Reichs-Unfallsversicherungsrecht, dessen Entstehungsgeschichte und System.*" Three Vols. of 300 pp. each, 1890, 1891 and 1893.

"*Die Arbeiterversicherungsgesetze des deutschen Reichs.*" 2 vols. Munich.

"*Die Verfassungsurkunde des Königreichs Bayern.*" Munich.